MUTUALFUNDS Sahi Hai





# **UTI Investment Process & Strategy**

January 2021

MUTUAL FUND INVESTMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO MARKET RISKS, READ ALL SCHEME RELATED DOCUMENTS CAREFULLY.

#### About Our Equity Investment Team



Vetri Subramaniam Head Equity & Fund Manager

Collective MF work experience of the team **Over 215 Years** 

Average work experience of fund managers **Over 15 Years** 

Average work experience of research analysts **Over 4 Years** 



Swati Kulkarni, CFA Fund Manager



Sachin Trivedi, CFA Head of Research & Fund Manager



Nitin Jain **Research Analyst** IT, Internet Sector, Oil & Gas



**Akash Shah** Research Associate



Ajay Tyagi, CFA Fund Manager







Fund Manager Banks, NBFCs



Parag Chavan, CFA **Research Analyst** Metals & Mining, Utilities, Building Materials, Sugar, Healthcare, Hotels



Ayush Harbhajanka Research Associate



V Srivatsa Fund Manager



Preethi R S

**Research Analyst** 

Insurance, HFC & NBFCs

Auto Ancillaries,

Ayush Jain

Research Associate

Amit Premchandani, CFA Sharwan Goval, CFA Fund Manager



Sanjay Dongre Fund Manager



Kamal Gada, CFA Fund Manager **Overseas Investment** Energy, Fertilizer, Media, Chemicals, Pharma



**Deepesh Agarwal Research Analyst** Capital Goods, Textiles Infra - Construction



**Ankit Agarwal** Fund Manager



Vishal Chopda, CFA Fund Manager FMCG, QSR, Retail, Consumer Durable, Telecom



Pradnya S. Ganar **Research Analyst** Cement

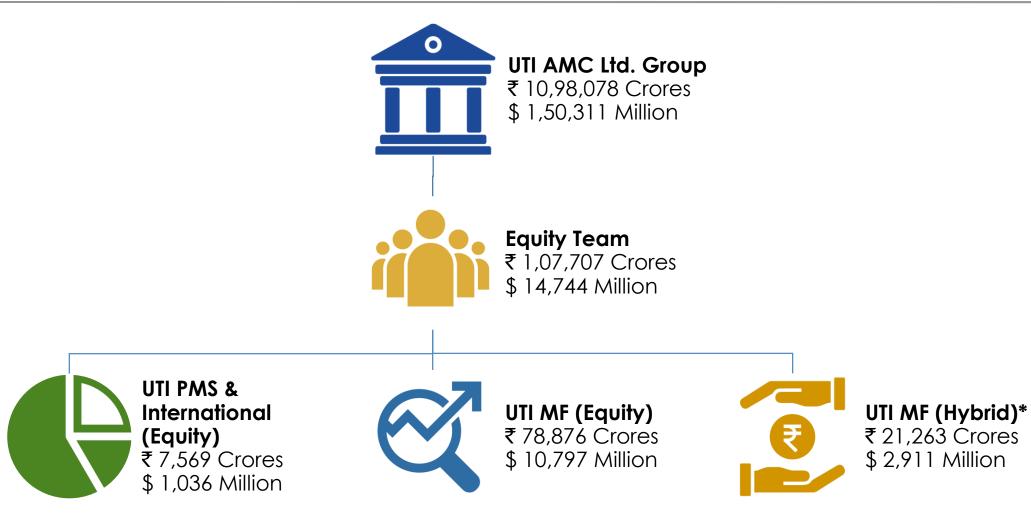


Data as of December 31, 2020, based total work experience in Mutual Fund Industry. Collective overall experience of the team is over 310 years.

MF – Mutual Fund; FMCG – Fast-Moving Consumer Goods; QSR – Quick Service Restaurants; IT – Information Technology; HFC – Housing Finance Company; NBFC – Non-banking Finance Company

2

#### Assets Managed by the Equity Investment Team





If you can't describe what you are doing as a process, you don't know what you're doing.

- W. Edwards Deming

### **Investment Process**



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### PRESENTING

## UTI MF's



A rigorous and pragmatic approach to investing

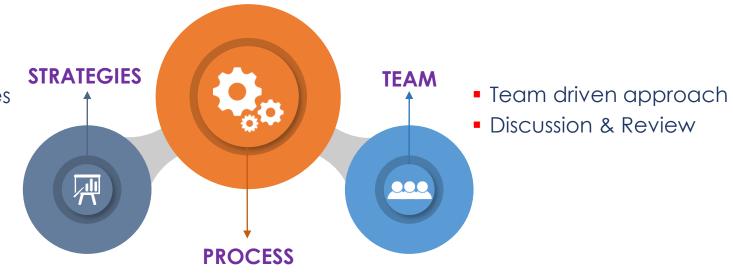


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#### **Investment Process**

Support diverse strategies

Style discipline



- Standardized research methodology
- Identifying good stocks, avoiding poor stocks
- Consistency over time





#### **Responsibility Framework**



#### Head of Equity

- Final approval of all companies in the UTI Universe along with Head of Research
- Monitoring and review of all strategies & funds
- Evaluation encompasses all funds and strategies including thematic & sector funds



#### **Fund Managers**

- Responsible for performance of the fund relative to its benchmark
- Decides on stock and sector allocations as well as trade decision for each fund subject to risk limits & strategy discipline
- Restricted from buying stocks outside the universe and also 'Not Rated' companies
- Evaluation covers 1, 3 & 5 years performance relative to benchmark as well as peer group



#### **Research Analysts**

- Responsible for company research, typically arranged by sectors
- Expected to regularly interact with companies and other sources
- Provide company ratings, relative to sector and also manage a model portfolio for their respective sector/s
- Scan their sector for new ideas
- Evaluated on the basis of ratings & model portfolio over a 1 year period





### **Research Methodology**



#### **Research Methodology**

FactorsWhy it rOperating Cash Flow<br/>(OCF)Profits are an<br/>on accounting<br/>cash is a fact

### Why it matters?

Profits are an opinion based on accounting principles, cash is a fact



When RoCE > Cost of Capital, the business creates wealth



- Profits could be distorted by accrual, amortization, non cash items & does not account for changes in working capital
- In the absence of OCF a business has to reduce its growth plans or rely on fund raising Equity / Debt

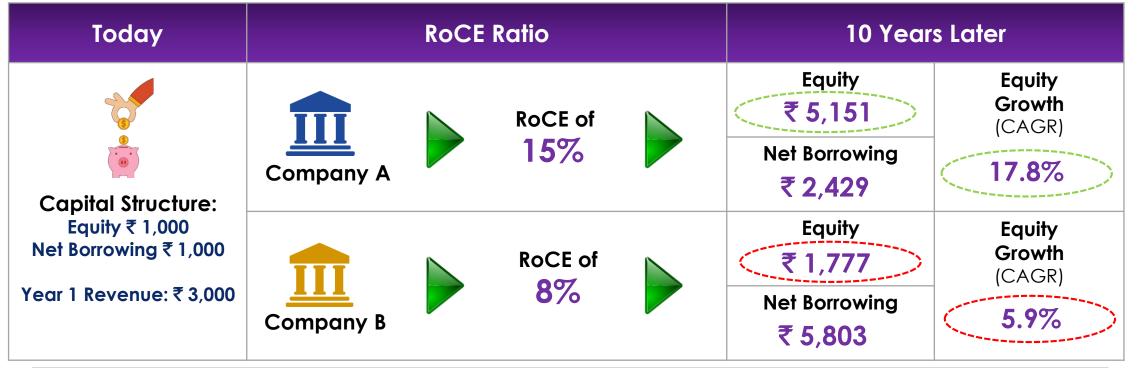
Today	<b>Receivables Terms</b>	10 Years	s Later	
Image: Capital Structure: Equity ₹ 1,000 Net Borrowing ₹ 1,000Year 1 Revenue: ₹ 3,000 Profit Margin: 15%	Company A Receivables of 30 Days		Cumulative EBITDA ₹ 9,137 Cumulative OCF ₹ 6,967	Equity ₹ 4,040 Net Borrowing ₹ 1,806
	Company B Receivables of 120 Days		Cumulative EBITDA ₹ 9,137 Cumulative OCF ₹ 4,830	Equity ₹ 2,953 Net Borrowing ₹ 5,495

#### OCF is a Hygiene factor



Growth creates wealth, only if Return on Capital (RoCE) is healthy

- A business that has a healthy OCF has the ability to reinvest in its business
- When RoCE > Cost of Capital, the business creates wealth by reinvesting
- If a business cannot earn returns in excess of its cost of capital, it destroys value

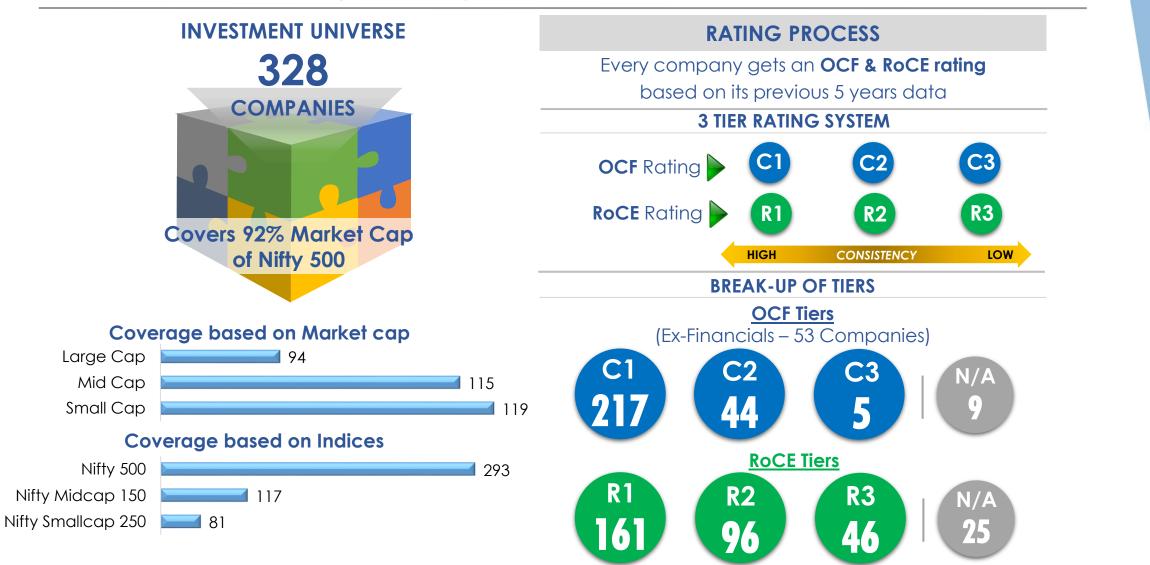


#### OCF is Hygiene, RoCE creates Wealth



RoCE – Return on Capital Employed; CAGR – Compounded Annual Growth Rate For assumptions considered on the above illustration, please refer to slide no. 28

#### **Research Methodology – Rating System**



OCF – Operating Cash Flow; RoCE – Return on Capital Employed. OCF Tiers (C)- 3 Tiers based on the number of years in which they have generated positive operating cash flows in the previous 5 years (for manufacturing companies). RoCE/ Implied RoE Tiers (R) - 3 Tiers based on the previous 5 year average return on capital (for manufacturing companies & non-lending non banking finance companies (NBFCs)) & based on the previous 5 year average return on asset for banks & NBFCs (including housing finance companies). All data are as of December 31, 2020



#### **Research Methodology – Investment Argument**

- Detailed financial models for each company with 10 year history
- Checklist Assumptions v/s History

#### Investment argument is built on the tiers

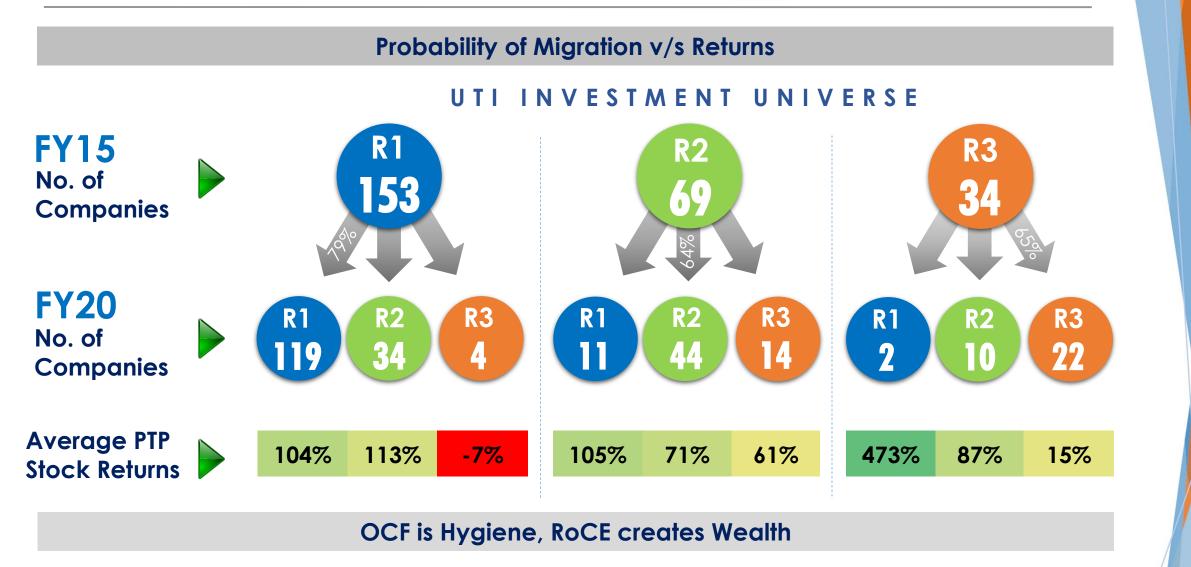
- Current & Past tier ranking of the company
- Reasons why the company would in the future maintain its tier ranking
- Reasons why the company might undergo an upgrade/ downgrade in tier rankings
- No investment in 'Not Rated' companies
- Management quality
- Growth prospects
- Valuations

# **Current Tier Future Tier** R $\mathbb{R}^2$ **R3**

#### Potential migration across tiers underpins the investment argument



#### Example: Tier Migration (RoCE) from FY15 to FY20 & Price Returns





Data period considered for returns: Dec-15 to Dec-20, Nifty 50 TRI returns +88%; Average returns of UTI Universe +92% PTP – Point to Point



# Portfolio Construction



#### **Portfolio Construction : Diversity & Discipline**

Growth Style

Blend JA Style

> Value Style

Companies that can **self-sustain** their growth and have the **ability to invest** at high rates of return

Emphasizes R1, C1 Companies

## Blend of Growth & Value in varying proportions

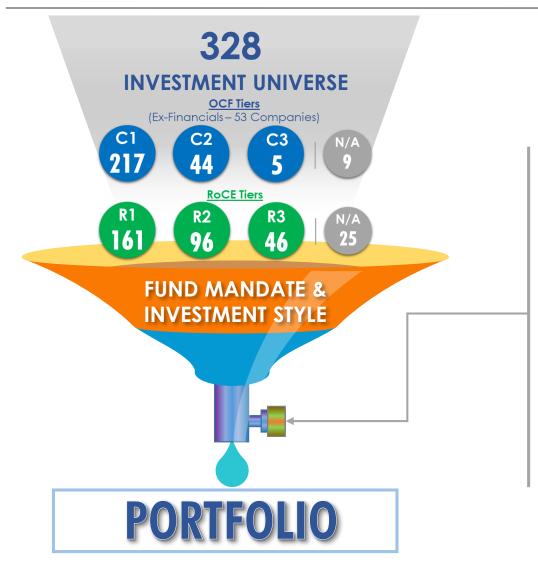
Built around a core of R1, C1 companies but also includes allocation to R2/ R3 companies

Companies that experience an improving trajectory bought at attractive valuations

Emphasizes attractive valuations across R1, R2, R3 with natural bias towards R2/ R3 companies



#### **Portfolio Construction**

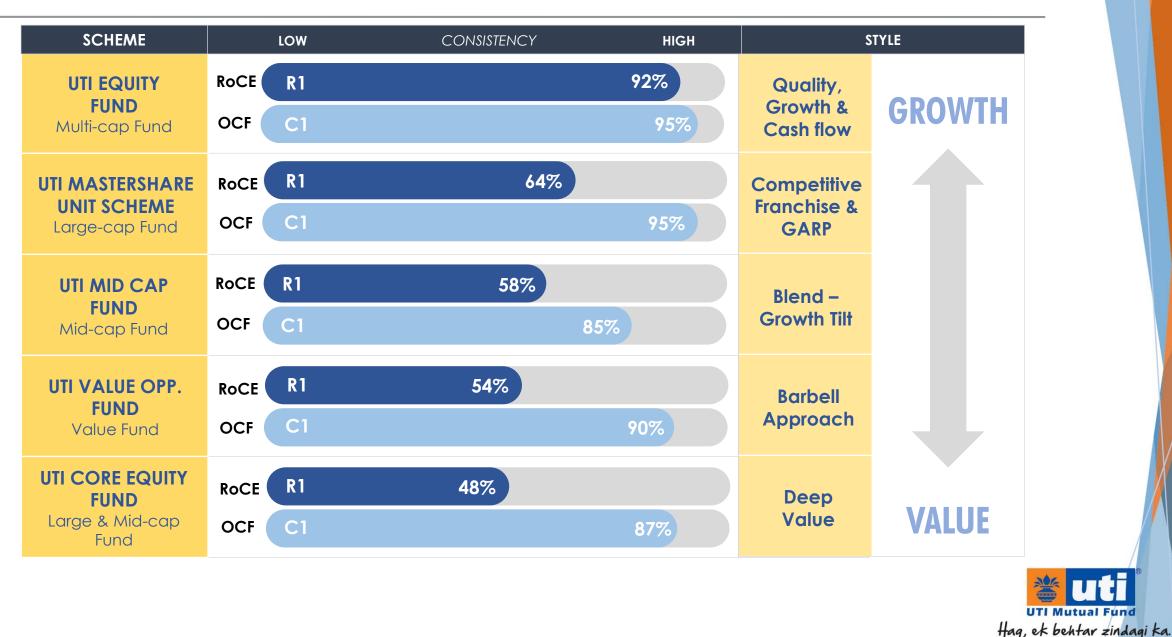


#### Portfolio Construction driven by

- Investment Strategy as per SID
- Bottom-up / Top-down
- Stock selection mandate & style drive choice of stocks across the OCF & RoCE tiers
- Sector view wherever applicable
- Market cap allocation
- Risk parameters single stock/ sector/ concentration/ off benchmark

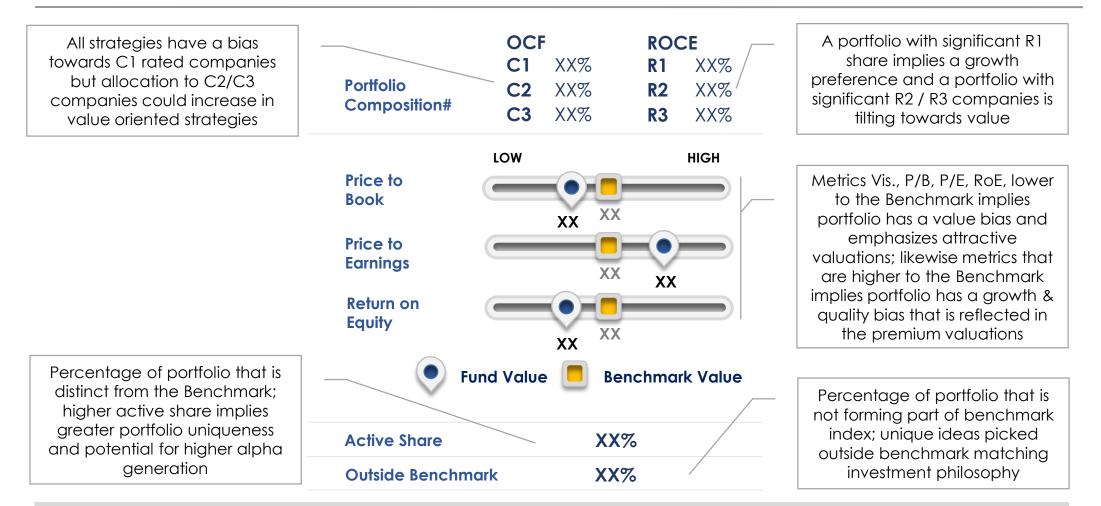


#### **UTI Equity Schemes Spectrum** (Select Funds)



Data as on December 31, 2020. GARP – Growth at Reasonable Price

#### Portfolio Construction – Monitoring Consistency & Style Discipline

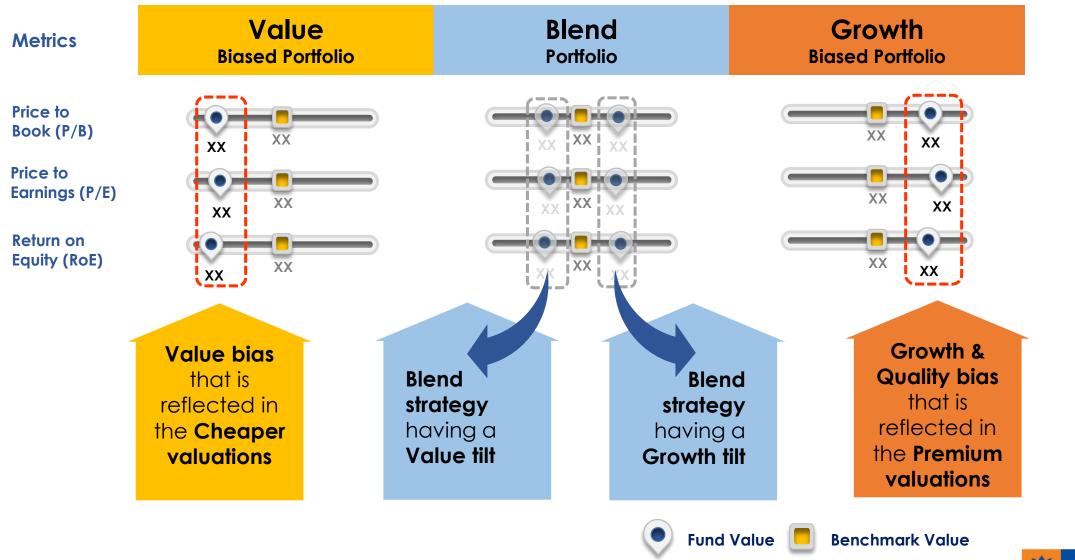


#### Style discipline measured through continuous monitoring of values vis-à-vis Benchmark



Operating Cash Flow Tiers (C)- 3 Tiers based on the number of years in which they have generated positive operating cash flows in the previous 5 years (for manufacturing companies). RoCE/ Implied RoE Tiers (R) - 3 Tiers based on the previous 5 year average return on capital (for manufacturing companies & non-lending non banking finance companies (NBFCs)) & based on the previous 5 year average return on asset for banks & NBFCs (including housing finance companies).

#### **Portfolio Construction – Style Check**





### **Portfolio Construction – Style Discipline**

	1 UTI Equity Fund Multi Cap Fund		2 UTI Mastersho Unit Scheme Large Cap Func		3	<b>UTI Value</b> <b>Opportunitie</b> Value Fund	es Fund
Fund Manager/s	Ajay Tyagi		Swati Kulkarni		Vetri Subr	ramanian, Amit Pr	remchandani
Benchmark	Nifty 500		S&P BSE 100			Nifty 500	
Large Cap Mid Cap Small Cap	67 27 5	81 13 6	90 7 3	96 4		72 19 9	81 13 6
C1 C2 C3	95 5	88 9 3	95 2 3	89 7 4		<b>9</b> 0 <b>1</b> 0 <b>1</b> 0	88 9 3
R1 R2 R3	92 7 1	61 28 11	64 24 12	61 28 11		54 <b>9 1</b> 7	61 28 11
Price to Book	8.43 12.72		8.82 9.07			5.64 8.43	
Price to Earnings	35.82 45.8	5	36.4337.75			33.39 35.82	
Return on Equity	17.07 20.34		16.58 <sup>17.51</sup>			13.39	
Active Share	65%		37%			66%	
Stock Count	54		47			54	
		Func	d 📄 Benchmark	• Func	📃 Benc	chmark	2

Operating Cash Flow Tiers (C)- 3 Tiers based on the number of years in which they have generated positive operating cash flows in the previous 5 years (for manufacturing companies). RoCE/ Implied RoE Tiers (R) - 3 Tiers based on the previous 5 year average return on capital (for manufacturing companies & non-lending non banking finance companies (NBFCs)) & based on the previous 5 year average return on asset for banks & NBFCs (including housing finance companies).

Portfolio Characteristics are calculated based on full market cap using weighted average methodology at aggregation. All data as of December 31, 2020

### **Portfolio Construction – Style Discipline**

	4 UTI Core E Large & Mid			<b>Mid Cap Fund</b> Cap Fund		ong Term ty Fund (TS)
Fund Manager/s	V Srivatsa		Ankit	Agarwal	Vetri Subrama	nian, Vishal Chopda
Benchmark	Nifty LargeMid Cap	250	Nifty N	1idcap 150	Ni	fty 500
Large Cap	54	53	19	7	65	81
Mid Cap	35	44	64	88	26	13
Small Cap	11	2	17	5	9	6
C1	87	86	85	84	95	88
C2	6	11	14	) 15	5	9
C3	7	3	1	1		3
R1	48	59	58	57	61	61
R2	31	27	32	24	26	28
R3	21	14	10	9 19	13	] 11
Price to Book	3.54 7.87		6.	84 9.44	7.11	8.43
Price to Earnings	26.57 36.10		35	.72 42.81	34.41	35.82
Return on Equity	11.89		14	.45 17.20	15.57	
Active Share	<b>69</b> %		61	%		<b>59</b> %
Stock Count	59		70	0		63
		<b>Β</b> Fu	nd 📄 Bench	nmark 💽 Fu	nd 📃 Benchmark	

Operating Cash Flow Tiers (C)- 3 Tiers based on the number of years in which they have generated positive operating cash flows in the previous 5 years (for manufacturing companies). RoCE/ Implied RoE Tiers (R) - 3 Tiers based on the previous 5 year average return on capital (for manufacturing companies & non-lending non banking finance companies (NBFCs)) & based on the previous 5 year average return on asset for banks & NBFCs (including housing finance companies).



Portfolio Characteristics are calculated based on full market cap using weighted average methodology at aggregation. All data as of December 31, 2020

### **Portfolio Construction – Style Discipline**

	7 UTI Divide Fund Dividend Yie		8 UTI Hyb Fund# Aggressiv	rid Equity e Hybrid	9 UTI Multi A Fund# Multi Asset	Asset
Fund Manager/s	Swati Kulkarni		V Srivatsa (Equ	ity Portion)	Sanjay Dor	ngre
Benchmark	Nifty Dividend Opp. 50		Equity – S&P BSE 200		Equity – S&P BSE 200	
Large Cap Mid Cap Small Cap	72   20   8	85 12 4	71 19 10	88 12 0	82 15 3	88 12 0
C1 C2 C3	96 96 4 0	97 3 0	86 6 8	90 7 3	90 6 4	90 7 3
R1 R2 R3	77   13   10	73 16 11	48 32 20	61 27 12	57 57 31 12	61 27 12
Price to Book	9.65		3.42 8.59		8.00 8.59	
Price to Earnings	30.7831.03		26.49 36.25		36.25	
Return on Equity	25.42 30.43		11.85		<b>16.11</b> <sup>17.33</sup>	
Active Share	45%		57%		45%	
Stock Count	47		60 47			

Operating Cash Flow Tiers (C)- 3 Tiers based on the number of years in which they have generated positive operating cash flows in the previous 5 years (for manufacturing companies). RoCE/ Implied RoE Tiers (R) - 3 Tiers based on the previous 5 year average return on capital (for manufacturing companies & non-lending non banking finance companies (NBFCs)) & based on the previous 5 year average return on asset for banks & NBFCs (including housing finance companies).

Portfolio Characteristics are calculated based on full market cap using weighted average methodology at aggregation.
All data as of December 31, 2020

UTI Mutual Fund Haq, ek behtar zindagi ka.

# **Risk Management Framework**



#### Portfolio – Sector & Stock Limits

	Sector level	Stock level					
		Forming part of Benchmark (MAX)	Not forming part of Benchmark (MAX)	Top 10 holdings (MAX)	Minimum Benchmark Stocks (MIN)		
Diversified	35% or BM plus 12% (Whichever is lower)	9.50%	5.00%	55%	50%		
Thematic	40% or BM plus 10%, (Whichever is higher)	9.50%	9.50%	60%	N/A		
Sector	N/A	10% or BM Weight (Whichever is higher)	9.50%	N/A	N/A		
SEBI prescribed	N/A	10% In case of Index/ Sector funds: Up to index weight					

**Company Exposure:** Not more than 7% of company's equity

Cash Limit: 10% of the portfolio

Note: Sectoral limits are not applicable to select closed ended fund following focused stock-selection strategy and above limits are internal prudential norms



#### Stock specific risk

- Quality of primary research
- OCF & RoCE emphasis

#### Selling discipline

- Fundamentals deteriorate
- Better alternatives available
- Stock is 'Not rated'

#### Portfolio risk

- Single stock/ sector/ concentration/ off benchmark limits
- Consistency in tier allocation
- Consistency in Portfolio positioning vs Benchmark



#### **Risk Management – Review**

- Monthly risk report from Risk management team
- Steering Committees, comprising of Head of Equity, Senior Fund Manager/s along with representative of strategic partner/s, formally oversee
  - Investment (Funds & Research) strategy
  - HR policy & related issues in the team
  - Performance measurement metrics
  - Fund performance attribution
- Periodic Review Meetings with Investment Committee /Managing Director
- Regular Reporting and Presentation to the Board of UTI Asset Management Company Limited and UTI Trustee Company Private Limited



#### **Reference Slide**

#### Assumptions: Illustration on OCF & RoCE analysis (slide 10 & 11)

₹ 2,000

1.5

10%

8%

30%

15%

#### **Common Assumptions**

- Gross Block
- Gross Assets Turnover
- Interest Cost
- Investment Income
- Tax Rate
- Revenue Growth -

#### Rating Process (slide 12)

Sectors		C1	C2	C3	
All	Positive OCF	In all previous 5 years	in 3 or 4 of the previous 5 years	In 2 or less of the previous 5 years	
companies (excluding		R1	R2	R3	
Financials)	RoCE	> 18% (5 year average)	10% - 18% (5 year average)	<=10% (5 year average)	
		R1	R2	R3	
Banks & HFCs	RoA	> 1.2% (5 year average)	0.8% - 1.2% (5 year average)	<=0.8% (5 year average)	
NBFCs (excluding HFCs)	RoA	> 2.4% (5 year average)	1.8% - 2.4% (5 year average)	<=1.8% (5 year average)	
Non-lending Financials	RoE	> 15% (5 year average)	> 10% - 15% (5 year average)	<=10% (5 year average)	

#### Specific to OCF

- EBITDA Margin -
- Specific to RoCE
- Working Capital Days -
- 90 days

15%

#### **Period of Analysis – 23 years** (FY 1997 to 2019)

Universe of companies analyzed - **1280 companies** (includes MF industry holdings, S&P BSE 500 Index companies since 2002)

#### **OCF** – Operating Cash Flows

**RoCE** – Return on Capital Employed (EBIT/Avg. capital employed)

RoA – Return on Asset

**RoE** – Return on Equity



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**REGISTERED OFFICE:** UTI Tower, 'Gn' Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai - 400051. Phone: 022 – 66786666. UTI Asset Management Company Ltd (Investment Manager for UTI Mutual Fund) Email: invest@uti.co.in . (CIN-U65991MH2002PLC137867). For more information, please contact the nearest UTI Financial Centre or your AMFI/ NISM certified Mutual Fund Distributor (MFD) for a copy of the Statement of Additional Information, Scheme Information Document and Key Information Memorandum cum Application Form.

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