



# MARKET INSIGHT An Overview of the Fixed Income Market

**March 2023** 

## **Key Factors to Drive Market**

- Global inflation is expected to moderate in 2023
  - base effects of the Ukraine war drop out
  - supply chains normalize
  - wages start reacting to rising unemployment rates
- Central banks to reach their terminal policy rates A weaker USD and lower bond yields could keep EM yields supported
- Timing and quantum of rate cuts still uncertain
- RBI policy pivot could get prolonged

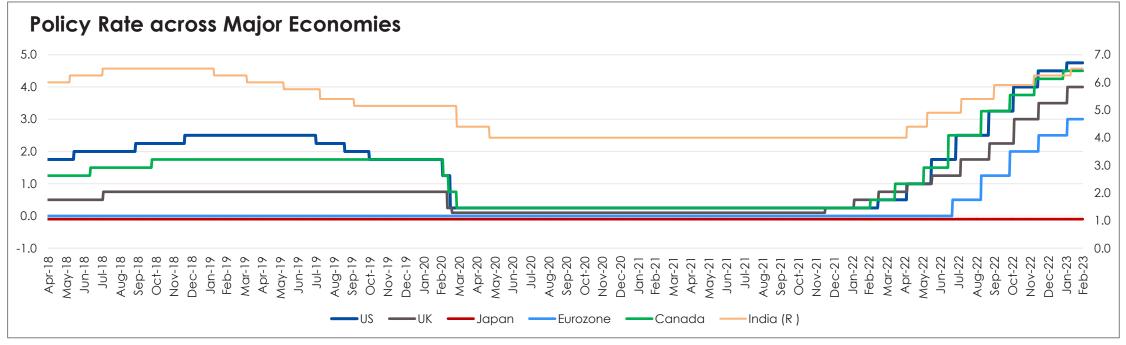


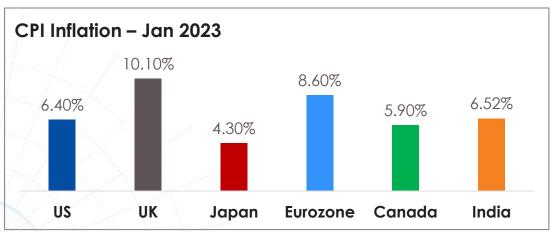
# Global Trends

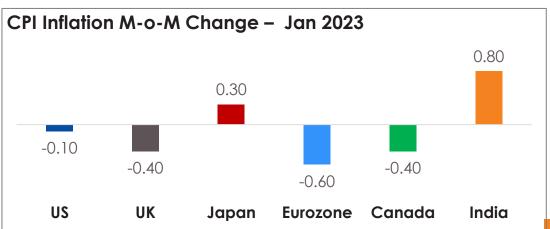




# **Monetary Policy Actions**









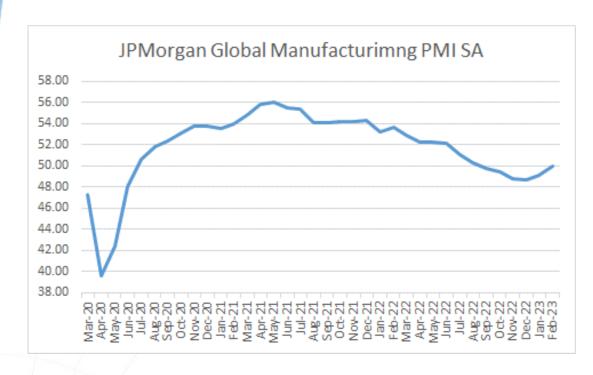
# 10Y Sovereign Yield Movement in Key Economies

Region	Country	Mar-22	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	1M Change (Bps)	FYTD Change (Bps)	Trend
WEST	US	2.34	2.93	2.84	3.01	2.65	3.10	3.83	4.05	3.61	3.87	3.51	3.92	41	158	~~~
	UK	1.61	1.91	2.10	2.23	1.86	2.70	4.09	3.52	3.16	3.67	3.33	3.83	49	222	~~~
>	GERMANY	0.55	0.94	1.12	1.34	0.82	1.51	2.11	2.14	1.93	2.57	2.29	2.65	37	210	~~~
LATAM	BRAZIL	11.61	12.29	12.56	13.07	12.99	12.29	12.02	11.87	12.74	12.69	13.24	13.45	21	184	$\sim$
3	MEXICO	8.25	9.09	8.63	9.03	8.56	9.08	9.65	9.83	9.21	9.02	8.70	9.32	63	107	$\sim$
	JAPAN	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.41	0.49	0.50	1	29	
윤	AUSTRALIA	2.84	3.13	3.35	3.66	3.06	3.60	3.89	3.76	3.53	4.05	3.55	3.85	30	101	<b>//</b> ~~
PACIFIC	SOUTH KOREA	2.96	3.21	3.33	3.64	3.19	3.64	4.28	4.24	3.70	3.56	3.25	3.75	50	80	~~
ASIA F	CHINA	2.79	2.84	2.80	2.82	2.77	2.64	2.75	2.65	2.92	2.84	2.90	2.92	1	13	~~~
	INDONESIA	6.73	6.97	7.03	7.20	7.11	7.10	7.35	7.51	6.91	6.92	6.69	6.88	19	15	~~~
	SINGAPORE	2.33	2.52	2.70	2.97	2.64	2.98	3.47	3.41	3.06	3.08	2.95	3.33	38	101	~~~

Majority of the economies across the world saw some hardening in yields as inflation print came higher than expected for most of the economies globally



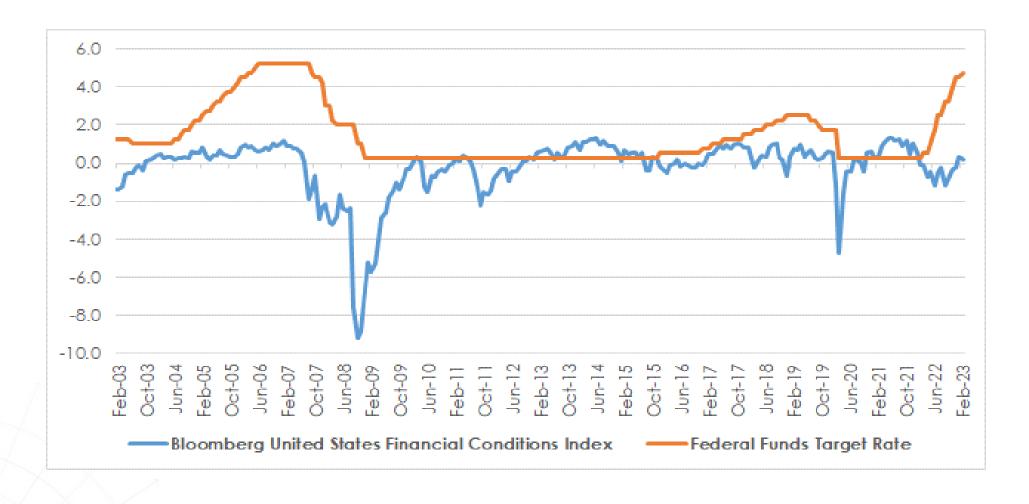
# Global economic activity continues to deteriorate







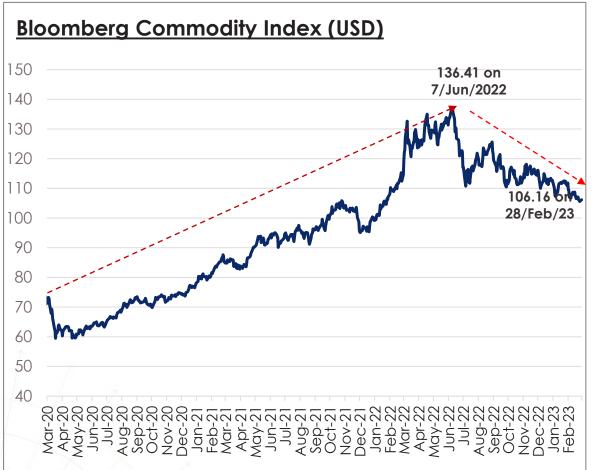
# Financial conditions continue to be tight

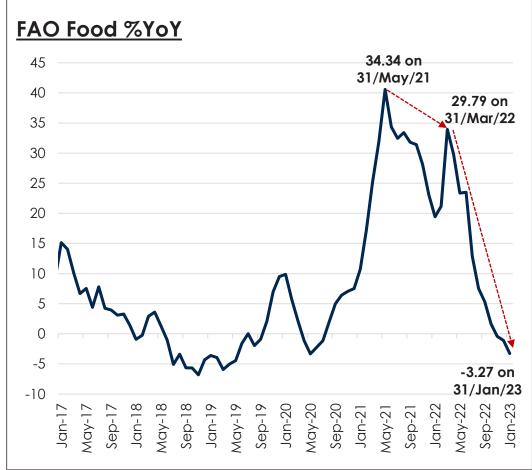


Gap between Fed Funds rate & Financial conditions index highest since 2007



# **Commodity & Food Index**

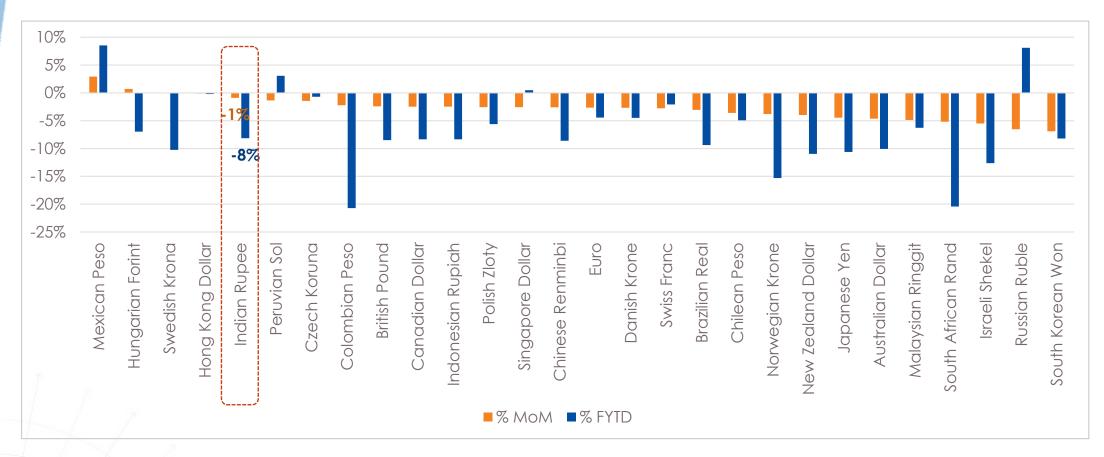




Commodity prices reduced marginally in Feb'23



# Currency Performance against USD (%FYTD & MoM)



- The U.S. Dollar is correcting from its peak as investors believe that the Federal Reserve is edging closer to slowing the pace of its rate hikes.
- INR performed better than most other currencies in Feb'23



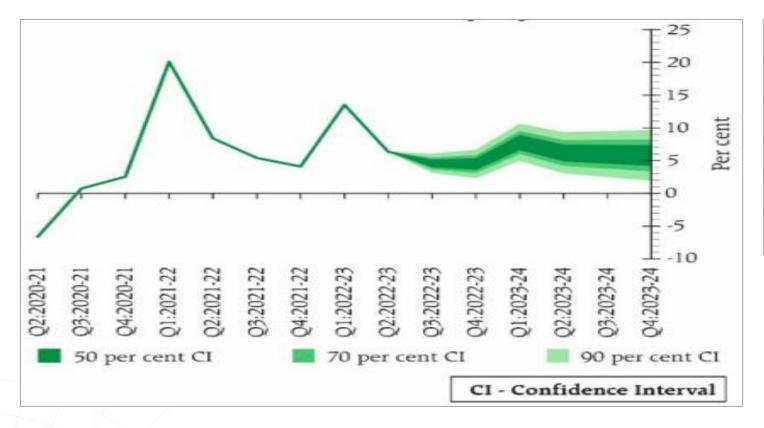
# India Trends





## India: GDP Growth Projection

#### **Quarterly Projection of Real GDP Growth (y-o-y)**

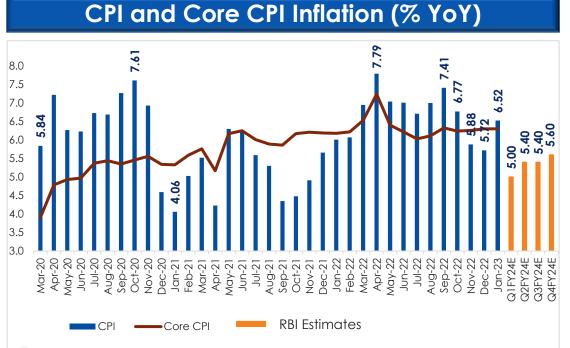


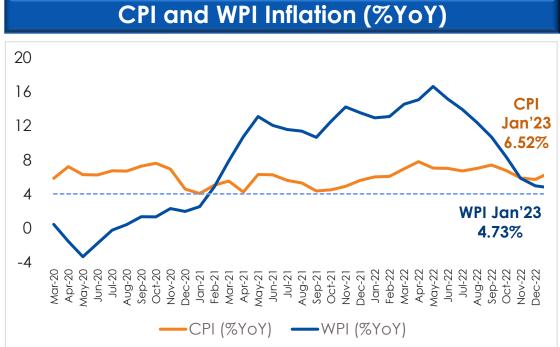
Period	Real GDP Projected					
FY 23-24	6.4%					
Q1FY24	7.8%					
Q1FY24	6.2%					
Q1FY24	6.0%					
Q1FY24	5.8%					

#### According to RBI:

- Strong credit growth, resilient financial markets, and the government's continued thrust on capital spending and infrastructure create a congenial environment for investment.
- External demand is likely to be dented by a slowdown in global activity, with adverse implications for exports

#### **Domestic Inflation Rates**

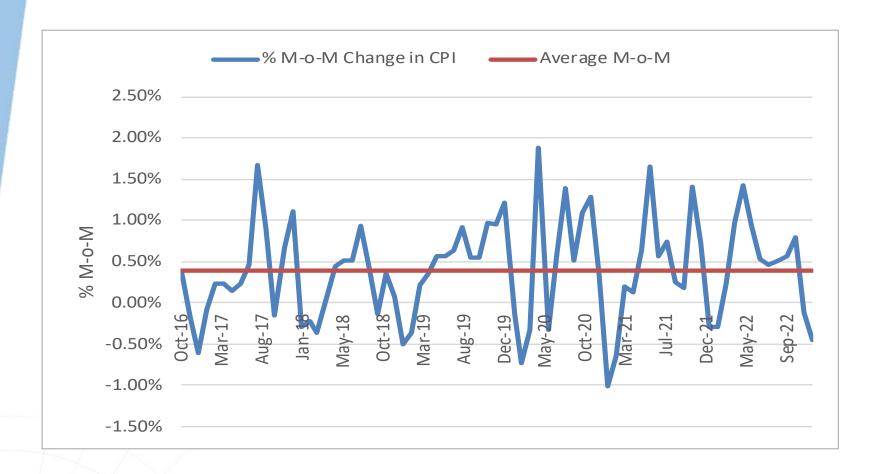




- Jan'23 CPI inflation surprised on the upside at 6.52%, higher than market expectations, led by higher food inflation. Core inflation continued to remain sticky and elevated at 6.3%.
- Jan WPI inflation moderated to 4.73% YoY due to fall in prices of food articles, mineral oils crude petroleum
   & natural gas, etc.



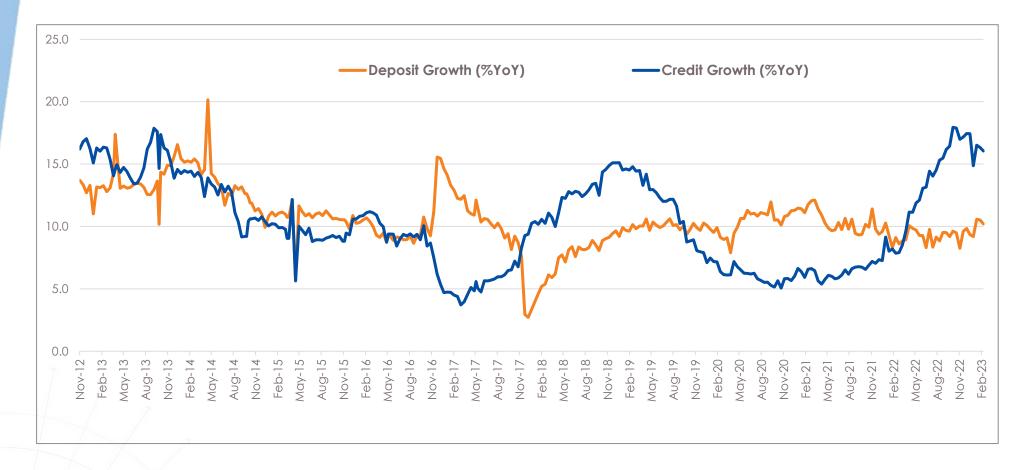
#### **Domestic Inflation Rates**



• Average inflation falls off to 4.5%/5.3% for Apr-Dec'23 basis M-o-M run rate since Oct' 16/Post Covid disruptions



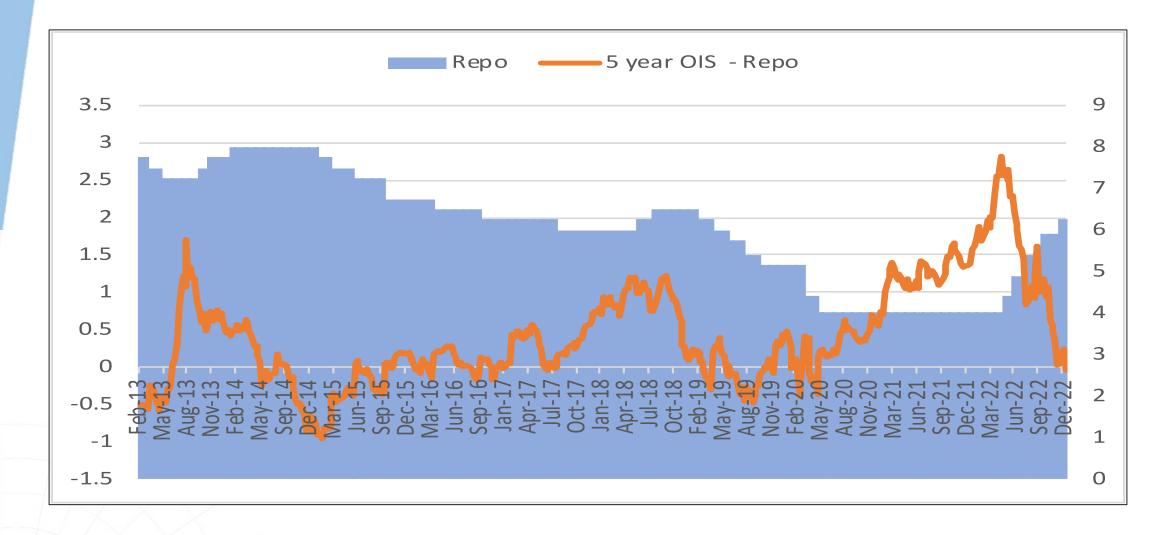
#### **India Credit Growth**



Credit growth could slow down on combination of factors such as slower global growth,
 fading pent-up demand and normalizing base effects

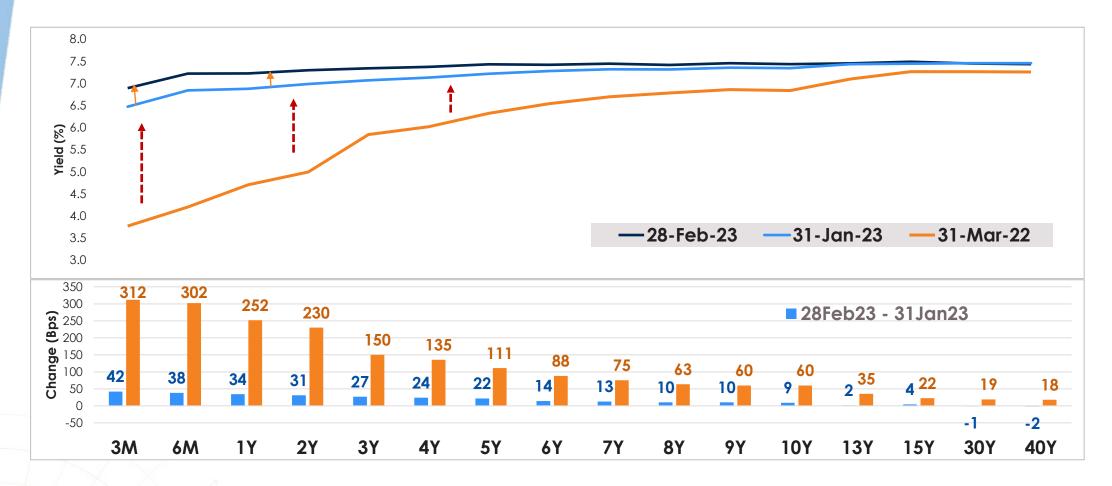


# Previous episodes of inversion have been followed by easing





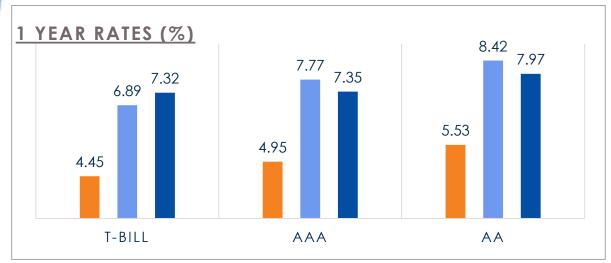
# **India Sovereign Curve**



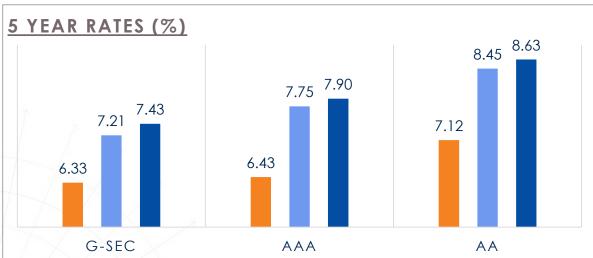
• Yields at the short to medium end of the curve inched upwards in Feb'23 tracking rise in US Treasury yields and inflation rate print higher than the market expectations

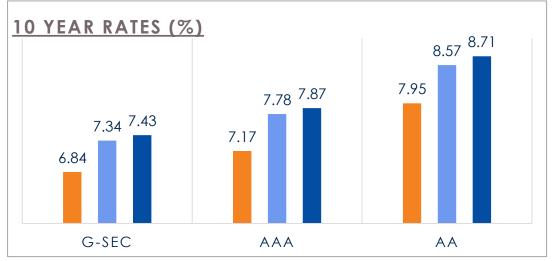


# Yield hardened across the curve during the month













# Trend of Market Borrowings by State Governments/ Union Territories

Figures in INR Cr	FY2	021	FY2	022	FY2023		
	9MFY21	4QFY21	9MFY22	4QFY22	9MFY23	4QFY23	
Announced	507,723	316,485	572,252	324,010	654,987	3,40,841	
Actual	555,852	242,964	466,308	235,318	459,458		
% Actual Borrowing over Announced	109.5%	76.8%	81.5%	72.6%	70.1%		

 Curve remained under flattening bias during the year as actual SDL issuance was much lower than the announced calendar



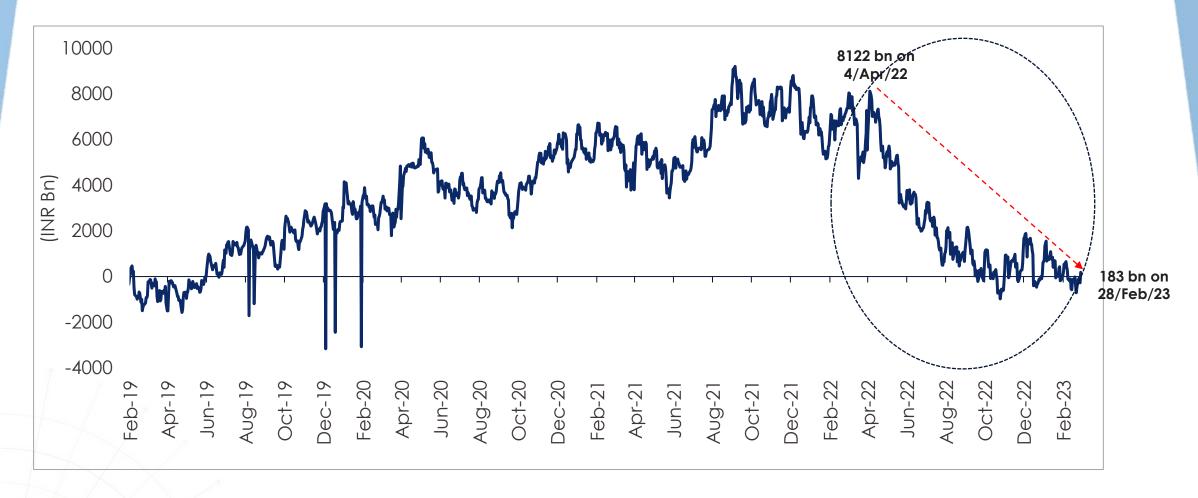
# Monthly Foreign Trade Aggregates of India, (US\$ bn)

				Char	nge %	FYTD (Apr-Jan)		Change ( $\%$ )	
Date	Jan-23	Dec-22	Jan-22	YoY	МоМ	2023	2022	YoY	
Exports	32.9	38.0	35.2	(6.6)	(13.5)	369	340	8.5	
Oil exports	4.9	4.9	4.6	8.0	0.2	65	51	28	
Non oil exports	28.0	33.1	30.7	(8.8)	(15.5)	304	290	5.1	
Imports	50.7	60.2	52.6	(3.6)	(15.8)	602	494	22	
Oil imports	14.7	19.4	12.4	18.8	(25)	179	125	43	
Non oil imports	36.0	40.7	40.2	(10.5)	(11.7)	424	369	14.8	
- Gold Imports	0.7	1.2	2.4	(71)	(41)	29	40	(28)	
Trade Balance	(17.7)	(22.1)	(17.3)			(233)	(154)		

Moderation in Negative Trade Balance but running high on a FYTD basis



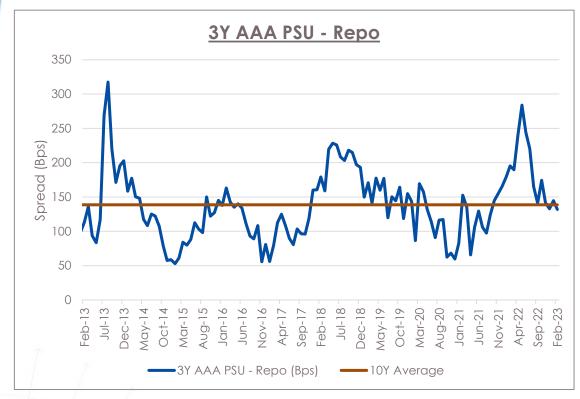
# System Liquidity: Liquidity surplus turning to deficit

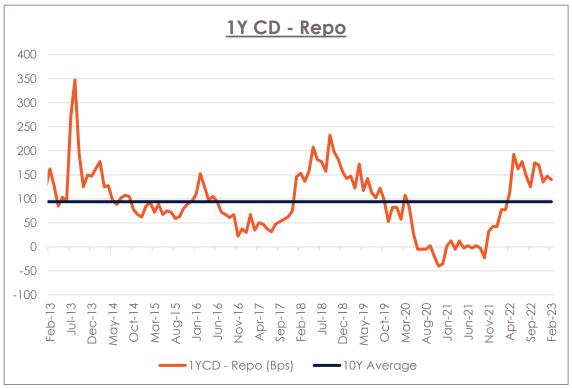


 Headline liquidity largely expected to remain in deficit due to seasonal currency withdrawal, tax outflows & muted Government spending



# Spreads – 3YAAA PSU & 1YCD vs Repo





Valuations in line with long term average valuations



# **Key Takeaway: Focus on Accrual**

RBI hiked the policy rate by 25bps and kept status quo on the policy stance against consensus. In the backdrop of global uncertainty, sticky core inflation and an upward sloping CPI inflation trajectory in FY24, RBI is exercising caution while focusing on incoming data.

RBI is expected to wait for a decisive moderation in the inflation and evaluate effects of past rate hikes and current reduced size of rate hike, before it pivots.

Expectations of economic slowdown due to front-loaded aggressive rate hikes and signs of inflation moderation are positives for rate outlook.

Expectations of incremental rate hikes are smaller in size and fewer in numbers, if any.

Supply of bonds in the new FY24 and an extended pause by the global central banks may keep the rates range bound and the yield curve flat in India.

With global conditions turning benign for fixed income and given the reasonable starting level of real yields, **investors may consider strategies that provide steady accrual.** 

Investors with 6-12 months horizon may consider an allocation to low duration/ money market strategies, while Investors with more than a three-year investment horizon may consider allocation towards roll-down strategies and actively managed intermediate duration (1-4 year) categories.



#### **Disclaimer**

The information on this document is provided for information purposes only. It does not constitute an offer, recommendation, or solicitation to any person to enter any transaction or adopt any hedging, trading, or investment strategy, nor does it constitute any prediction of likely future movements in rates or prices or any representation that any such future movements will not exceed those shown in any illustration. Users of this document should seek advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities, financial instruments, or investment strategies referred to in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. The recipient of this material is solely responsible for any action taken based on this material. Opinions, projections, and estimates are subject to change without notice.

UTI AMC Ltd is not an investment adviser and is not purporting to provide you with investment, legal, or tax advice. UTI AMC Ltd or UTI Mutual Fund (acting through UTI Trustee Company Pvt. Ltd) accepts no liability and will not be liable for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly (including special, incidental, or consequential loss or damage) from your use of this document, howsoever arising, and including any loss, damage or expense arising from, but not limited to, any defect, error, imperfection, fault, mistake or inaccuracy with this document, its contents or associated services, or due to any unavailability of the document or any part thereof or any contents or associated services.

The information presented here is not an offer for sale within the United States of any security of UTI Asset Management Company Limited (the "Company"). Securities of the Company, including, but not limited to, its shares, may not be offered or sold in the United States absent registration under U.S. securities laws or unless exempt from registration under such laws.

Mutual Fund Investments are subject to market risks, read all scheme related documents carefully.



# Thank You

REGISTERED OFFICE: UTI Tower, 'GN' Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra E, Mumbai – 400051. Phone: 022 – 66786666. UTI Asset Management Company Ltd (Investment Manager for UTI Mutual Fund) Email: invest@uti.co.in. (CIN-L65991MH2002PLC137867). For more information, please contact the nearest UTI Financial Centre or your AMFI/NISM certified Mutual Fund Distributor (MFD) for a copy of the Statement of Additional Information, Scheme Information Document, and Key Information Memorandum cum Application Form.

Mutual Fund Investments are subject to market risks, read all scheme related documents carefully.

